

### Cincinnati, Ohio USA –

**Glasgow, Scotland UK** 

## **Diesel Engine Maintenance**

Based on NFPA 25 2014 Edition &

**Clarke Operation Manual** 

www.clarkefire.com

#### Driving Fire Protection Since 1964

Weekly			
	Static Checks		
	Air Cleaner		
	Battery		
	Coolant Hoses		
	Coolant Levels		
	Cooling Water Solenoid Valve		
	Clean Y Strainer		
	Manual Cooling Loop Valves		
	Heat Exchanger Discharge Line		
	Exhaust System		
	Fuel Tank		
	General Inspection		
	Governor Run-Stop Control		
	Jacket Water Heater		
	Lubrication Oil Level		
	Radiator Core Debris		
Running Checks			
	Operation Gauges		
	Remove Water from Fuel Filter		
	Cooling Water		
	Excessive Noise & Vibration		
	No Fuel, Oil or Exhaust Leaks		

 Every 6 Months

 ♣
 Batteries

 □
 Belts

 □
 Couplings

Every 1 Year		
*	Air Cleaner	
	Crankcase Vent System	
0	Driveshaft U-Joints	
	Heat Exchanger Electrode	
►	Fuel & Oil Filters	
	Lubricating Oil	
	Wiring System	
	Fuel Supply testing	

Every 2 Years		
	Air Cleaner	
	Batteries	
	Belts	
►	Coolant Hoses	
•	Coolant	
	Coolant	

Legend				
	Check			
÷	Clean			
►	Replace			
0	Lubricate			



## Weekly Checks – Static Inspection

 The first group of slides reviews the maintenance requirements while the engine is <u>NOT</u> running or static.



## Weekly Checks – Static Inspection

<u>Air Cleaner</u> – Visual Inspection. No rips, not crushed, and no extreme dirt.



![](_page_4_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Weekly Checks – Static Inspection

#### • Battery -

• *Electrolyte level* - Unscrew cap and check water level.

![](_page_4_Picture_5.jpeg)

## Weekly Checks – Static Inspection

#### • Battery -

 <u>Connections</u> – tight and not corroded. Cable insulation not worn or broken.

![](_page_5_Picture_5.jpeg)

## Weekly Checks – Static Inspection

#### • Battery -

 <u>Voltmeter</u> – On a 12 volt system make sure position is between 13 to 14 volt range. On a 24 volt system make sure position is between 26 to 28 volts.

![](_page_6_Figure_5.jpeg)

## Weekly Checks – Static Inspection

#### • Battery -

 <u>Voltmeter</u> – On a 12 volt system make sure position is between 13 to 14 volt range. On a 24 volt system make sure position is between 26 to 28 volts.

![](_page_7_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_8_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Weekly Checks – Static Inspection

#### • Battery -

• <u>Alarms</u> – No battery failure or charger alarms.

C	Fire Pump Contr	oller	
	DIESEL	SYSTEM STATUS  AC POWER AVAILABLE  ALARM ANN SWITCH IN AUTO ANN SWITCH IN AUTO ANN SWITCH IN MANUAL  SYSTEM PRESSURE LOW ENGINE FAIL TO START ENGINE FAIL TO START ENGINE FAIL TO START ENGINE OVERSPEED ENGINE ALTERNATE ECM ENGINE FUEL INJECTOR MALFUNCTION FUEL LEVEL LOW AUTOMATIC SHUTDOWN DISABLED CHARGER MALFUNCTION EATTERY # 1 TROUBLE BATTERY # 2 TROUBLE	

## Weekly Checks – Static Inspection

#### <u>Coolant</u> –

- <u>Hoses</u> Check for rips, splitting, loose clamps, collapses or bulges.
- <u>Level</u> Engines with Expansion tank make sure level is between minimum and maximum when the engine is not running. Engine without expansion tanks make sure coolant is to the bottom of the fill neck.
  - If coolant needs to be added, use only ASTM D6210.

![](_page_9_Picture_7.jpeg)

## Weekly Checks – Static Inspection

#### <u>Coolant</u> –

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![](_page_10_Picture_7.jpeg)

## Weekly Checks – Static Inspection

### • <u>Coolant</u> –

- <u>Color</u> Make sure coolant is not dark (a sign the coolant is breaking down).
- <u>Condition</u> Use test strips to determine the condition.

![](_page_11_Figure_6.jpeg)

![](_page_12_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Weekly Checks – Static Inspection

#### • Cooling Water Solenoid –

• Opens on any run signal. N/A vertical turbine pumps.

![](_page_12_Figure_5.jpeg)

Driving Fire Protection Since 1964

## Weekly Checks – Static Inspection

#### • Y Strainer –

• Flush filter by removing the end plug or remove strainer to clean.

![](_page_13_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Weekly Checks – Static Inspection

### • Manual Cooling Loop Valves –

• Confirm valves are in the correct positions.

![](_page_14_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Weekly Checks – Static Inspection

### • Heat Exchanger Discharge Line –

 Open and clear for free flow operation or return back to suction reservoir.

![](_page_15_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Weekly Checks – Static Inspection

### <u>Exhaust System</u> –

• All connected and supported from ceiling and open to a safe area.

### • Fuel Tank –

 Minimum 2/3<sup>rd</sup> full and there are no leaks in tanks or lines.

### General Inspection –

• No leaks, missing items, or anything broken.

## Weekly Checks – Static Inspection

### Governor Run Stop Control –

 On mechanical engines make sure speed adjustment jam nuts are tight. Manual Stop is in the Automatic Run position, if equipped.

![](_page_17_Picture_5.jpeg)

## Weekly Checks – Static Inspection

- Jacket Water Heater
  - Engine is warm to the touch; don't touch the heater.
  - Make sure wired and AC power supply is energized.
  - Make sure the outer shell is not discolored.

![](_page_18_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Weekly Checks – Static Inspection

- Lubrication Oil Level
  - Make sure Oil level is within range.

## Weekly Checks – Static Inspection

#### Drain Water Separator at Fuel Filter –

• Open valve under filter and let water and sediment flow until fuel comes out.

![](_page_20_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_21_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Weekly Checks – Static Inspection

#### • Radiator Core Debris (where applicable) –

• Remove debris from back side of the radiator.

![](_page_21_Picture_5.jpeg)

## Weekly Checks – Running Inspection

### • Starting Method –

• From Fire Pump Controller using test feature or actual pressure drop. Activates shut down in Test mode for oil and coolant and verifies automatic starter disconnect.

![](_page_22_Picture_5.jpeg)

## Weekly Checks – Running Inspection

### Operation Gauges –

- Make sure gauges are operational and in the correct ranges.
  - Engine rpm matches pump (mechanical engines rpm is slightly higher then listed speed)
  - Coolant temp

160 - 200F (71 - 93C)

- Oil pressure
- 40 60 PSI (276 414 kPa) Deere, 60 – 80 PSI (414 – 552 kPa) - Doosan
- Voltage
- 13 to 14 Volts (12 Volt)

![](_page_23_Picture_12.jpeg)

![](_page_23_Picture_13.jpeg)

## Weekly Checks – Running Inspection

### General Inspection –

 <u>Cooling water</u> – Make sure there is flow and the operating pressure does not exceed 60 psi (414 kPa) -Use pressure gauge on cooling loop to verify the

pressure.

![](_page_24_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_25_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Weekly Checks – Running Inspection

- General Inspection
  - Check for excessive noise and vibration
  - <u>Room ventilation equipment is operational</u>
  - No fuel, coolant, oil, or exhaust leaks.

![](_page_25_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_26_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Every 6 Months – Additional Items

• The next group of slides reviews the maintenance requirements for the engine's 6 month inspection.

![](_page_27_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Every 6 Months – Additional Items

#### • Batteries –

- <u>Check specific gravity using a battery hydrometer. Look for 1.25 or</u> <u>greater.</u>
- <u>Clean the connections</u>

#### • <u>Belts</u> –

- No wear, no fraying, no cracks and is aligned.
- <u>Correct Tension</u> Refer to operation manual for the correct tension and adjusting procedure.

![](_page_28_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Every 6 Months – Additional Items

#### • <u>Coupling</u> –

• Visual, not loose, check set screws

![](_page_28_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_29_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Every 6 Months – Additional Items

#### • <u>Coupling</u> –

• Visual, not loose, check set screws

![](_page_29_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_30_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Every 12 Months – Additional Items

• The next group of slides reviews the maintenance requirements for the engine's 12 month inspection.

![](_page_31_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Every 12 Months – Additional Items

- <u>Air Cleaner</u>
  - <u>Replace</u>

#### • Crankcase Vent System –

• Open and not kinked.

## Every 12 Months – Additional Items

#### • Driveshaft U Joint –

- Check alignment, correct if necessary and lubricate.
- (Turn controller off and battery chargers off and disconnect the batteries when performing this procedure.)

![](_page_32_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_33_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Every 12 Months – Additional Items

#### • Heat Exchanger Electrode –

• *Inspect to determine if need replacing*. If it less then 1 inch (2.5 cm) then replace it.

![](_page_33_Picture_5.jpeg)

## Every 12 Months – Additional Items

#### • Lubricating Oil –

- Change oil.
  - John Deere break-in oil p/n TY22041
  - All engines 15w-40
  - DDFP 2 cycle SAE 40 only

#### Oil and Fuel Filters –

- Replace oil and fuel filter(s)
  - OEM filters only

#### Wiring System –

• Inspect all wiring and connections, tighten if necessary.

#### Fuel Testing

- Test fuel supply to ASTM D-975-11b standard

![](_page_35_Picture_0.jpeg)

### Every 24 Months – Additional Items

• The next group of slides reviews the maintenance requirements for the engine's 24 month inspection.

![](_page_36_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Every 24 Months – Additional Items

- <u>Air Cleaner</u>
  - Replace
- <u>Batteries</u>
  - Replace
- <u>Belts</u>
  - Replace
- Coolant Hoses & Thermostat -
  - Replace

![](_page_37_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Every 24 Months – Additional Items

- <u>Coolant</u>
  - Replace
  - *Remove water pump to inspect impeller and seal*

![](_page_37_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_38_Picture_0.jpeg)

### Maintenance Kits – 1 and 2 year

![](_page_38_Picture_3.jpeg)